Type of Care	EMR	EMT	AEMT	Paramedic
Airway	<ul> <li>Oral airway</li> <li>BVM</li> <li>Sellick's Maneuver</li> <li>Head-tilt chin lift</li> <li>Jaw thrust</li> <li>Modified chin lift</li> <li>Obstruction-manual</li> <li>Oxygen therapy</li> <li>Nasal cannula</li> <li>Non-rebreather face mask</li> <li>Upper airway suctioning</li> <li>Pulse Ox/Carbon Monoxide monitoring</li> </ul>	All skills of EMR plus:  Humidifiers Partial rebreathers Venturi mask Manually Triggered Ventilator (MTV) Automatic Transport Ventilator (ATV) Oral and Nasal airways Esophageal, Tracheal, or Multi-Lumen Airways	All skills of EMT plus:  • Tracheobronchial Suctioning of the Already Intubated Patient	All skills of AEMT plus:  BiPAP/CPAP  Needle chest decompression  Chest tube monitoring Percutaneous cricothyrotomy ETCO2/Capnography NG/OG tube Nasal and oral Endotracheal intubation Airway obstruction removal by direct laryngoscopy PEEP Tracheobronchial Suctioning
Cardiac Care	<ul><li>CPR</li><li>AED</li></ul>	All skills of EMR plus:  • Mechanical CPR	All skills of EMT plus:	<ul><li>Cardioversion</li><li>Carotid massage</li><li>TC pacing</li></ul>
Trauma Care	<ul> <li>Tourniquet</li> <li>Extremity splinting</li> <li>Cervical Collars</li> <li>Long Spine Board</li> <li>Eye irrigation</li> <li>Hemorrhage control</li> <li>Emergency moves for endangered patien</li> </ul>	All skills of EMR plus:  Seated spinal immobilization Traction splinting Mechanical pt restraint MAST/PASG Rapid extrication	All skills of EMT plus:  None	All skills of AEMT plus:  • Morgan lens
Obstetrics	Assisted normal delivery	All skills of EMR plus:  • Assisted complicated delivery	All skills of EMT plus: None	All skills of AEMT plus:  None
1ed Administration	Unit dose auto-injectors for self or peer care (MARK I)	All skills of EMR plus:  • Assisting a patient in administering his/her own prescribed medications, including auto-injection  • PHYSICIAN-approved over-the-counter medications (oral glucose, ASA for chest pain of suspected ischemic origin)	<ul> <li>All skills of EMT plus:</li> <li>SL Nitroglycerine for chest pain of suspected ischemic origin</li> <li>SQ or IM epinephrine for anaphylaxis</li> <li>glucagon and IV D50 for hypoglycemia</li> <li>Inhaled beta agonist for dyspnea and wheezing</li> <li>Narcotic antagonist</li> <li>Nitrous oxide for pain relief</li> </ul>	All skills of AEMT plus:  Maintenance of blood administration Thrombolytics initiation
led Administration Routes	Unit dose auto-injectors for self or peer care (MARK I)	All skills of EMR plus:  Buccal Oral	All skills of EMT plus:	All skills of AEMT plus:  Endotracheal  IV (push and infusion)  NG  Rectal  IO  Topical  Accessing implanted central IV port
IV/IO	None	May not initiate IV but may transport the following with Medical Director Approval ONLY     PCA pump with any medication or fluid infusing through a peripheral IV.     Medication infusing through a peripheral IV or continuous subcutaneous catheter via a closed, locked system.     IV fluids infusing through a peripheral IV via gravityor an infusing system that allows the technician to change the rate of infusion are limited to D5W, Lactated Ringers, sodium chloride (nine-tenths percent (0.9%) or less), potassium chloride (twenty (20) milliequivalent per liter or less for emergency medical technicians. At no time will piggy-back or secondary intravenous line or blood products be transported.	All skills of EMT plus:  Peripheral IV insertion  IV fluid infusion  IO (Adult and Pediatric) Obtain a blood sample  Obtain a blood sample  May transport the following with Medical Director Approval ONLY  Vitamins  Sodium chloride, excluding saline solutions in excess of nine-tenths percent (0.9%) concentration  Potassium chloride (forty (40) milliequivalent pliter maximum)  Cortisone  Antibiotics	per
Vital Signs and Chemistry	<ul><li>Manual BP</li><li>Pulse Ox/Carbon Monoxide monitoring</li></ul>	All skills of EMR plus:  Manual and auto BP	All skills of EMT plus:  Blood glucose monitor	All skills of AEMT plus:  Blood chemistry analysis